

ORIGINAL

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FILED IN THE
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF HAWAII

DEC 15 2022

at 3 o'clock and 30 min. P M
John A. Mannle, Clerk *W*

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF HAWAII

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	CR. NO. 21-00126-02 JMS
)	
Plaintiff,)	MEMORANDUM OF PLEA
)	AGREEMENT
vs.)	
)	DATE: December 15, 2022
JANET PAULINE NELSON,)	TIME: 1:30 P.M.
)	JUDGE: J. Michael Seabright
Defendant.)	
)	
)	

MEMORANDUM OF PLEA AGREEMENT

Pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, by its attorney, the United States Attorney for the District of Hawaii, and the defendant, JANET PAULINE NELSON, and her attorney, Catherine Gutierrez, Esq., have agreed upon the following:

THE CHARGES

1. The defendant acknowledges that she has been charged in the Indictment with violating Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1), 841(b)(1)(A), 841(b)(1)(B), 841(b)(1)(C), and 846.
2. The defendant has read the charges against her contained in the Indictment, and those charges have been fully explained to her by her attorney.
3. The defendant fully understands the nature and elements of the crimes with which she has been charged.

THE AGREEMENT

4. The defendant will enter a voluntary plea of guilty to Count 1 of the Indictment, which charges her with conspiring to distribute and possess with intent to distribute controlled substances, namely: (1) 50 grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(A); (2) 400 grams or more of a mixture or substance

containing a detectable amount of N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide, commonly known as fentanyl, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(A); (3) 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, a Schedule I controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B); and (4) 500 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of cocaine, its salts, optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B). In return, the government agrees to move to dismiss Count 7 of the Indictment as to the defendant after sentencing; the government agrees not to file a special information pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 851 in this matter, which may otherwise result in enhanced sentencing based on defendant's prior drug convictions; and the government agrees to be bound by the stipulations set forth in paragraph 10 of this plea agreement. The defendant understands, however, that all relevant conduct will be considered pursuant to Section 1B1.3 of the Sentencing Guidelines in connection with the count to which the defendant is pleading guilty.

5. The defendant agrees that this Memorandum of Plea Agreement shall be filed and become part of the record in this case.

6. The defendant enters this plea because she is in fact guilty of conspiring to distribute and possess with intent to distribute controlled substances, namely: (1) 50 grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(A); (2) 400 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide, commonly known as fentanyl, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(A); (3) 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, a Schedule I controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B); and (4) 500 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of cocaine, its salts, optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B) as charged in Count 1 of the Indictment, and she agrees that this plea is voluntary and not the result of force or threats.

PENALTIES

7. The defendant understands that the penalties for the offense to which she is pleading guilty include:

a. A term of imprisonment of not less than 10 years and not more than life and a fine of up to \$10,000,000, plus a term of supervised release of not less than 5 years and up to life.

b. In addition, the Court must impose a \$100 special assessment as to the count to which the defendant is pleading guilty. The defendant agrees to pay \$100 for the count to which she is pleading guilty to the District Court's Clerk's Office, to be credited to said special assessments, before the commencement of any portion of sentencing. The defendant acknowledges that failure to make such full advance payment in a form and manner acceptable to the prosecution will allow, though not require, the prosecution to withdraw from this Agreement at its option.

c. **Forfeiture.** Pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853, forfeiture of any (1) property constituting, or derived from, proceeds the person obtained, directly or indirectly, as the result of a violation of the provisions of 21 U.S.C. §§ 801 et seq. or 21 U.S.C. §§ 951 et seq.; and (2) property used, or intended to be used, in any manner or part, to commit, or to facilitate the commission of, such violation.

d. **Loss of Federal Benefits.** At the discretion of the Court, the defendant may also be denied any or all federal benefits, as that term is defined in Title 21, United States Code, Section 862, (a) for up to five years if this is the

defendant's first conviction of a federal or state offense amounting to the distribution of controlled substances, or (b) for up to ten years if this is the defendant's second conviction of a federal or state offense consisting of the distribution of controlled substances. If this is the defendant's third or more conviction of a federal or state offense amounting to the distribution of controlled substances, the defendant is permanently ineligible for all federal benefits, as that term is defined in Title 21, United States Code, Section 862(d).

FACTUAL STIPULATIONS

8. The defendant admits the following facts and agrees that they are not a detailed recitation, but merely an outline of what happened in relation to the charge to which the defendant is pleading guilty:

a. By at least January 2018, and continuing to on or about September 30, 2021, within the District of Hawaii, there was an agreement between Courtney Gene Jeter and others to possess and distribute controlled substances. At some point during this time period, the defendant, Janet Pauline Nelson (hereinafter "Nelson" or "the defendant"), knowingly and intentionally joined in that agreement knowing that its purpose was to distribute controlled substances, including methamphetamine and cocaine, and thereby intending to do so.

b. Specifically, Nelson had an agreement with Jeter, that Jeter would “front” (provide on consignment) Nelson controlled substances, including methamphetamine and cocaine, for Nelson to distribute to others in Hawaii. In furtherance of that agreement, Nelson would distribute the controlled substances and then pay Jeter the cash she received from the sale of the controlled substances, keeping any profit for herself.

c. Beginning in at least January 2021 until September 2021, Jeter fronted Nelson approximately two to three pounds of methamphetamine every two weeks. Nelson in turn distributed the methamphetamine to others in Hawaii and then paid Jeter the proceeds from the sale of the methamphetamine. During this time period and in furtherance of the conspiracy, Nelson distributed at least 27 pounds of methamphetamine.

d. When Nelson needed more controlled substances or to provide Jeter with proceeds Nelson and Jeter would text message or call each other and arrange to “meet up for drinks.” “Drinks” was code for drugs or drug proceeds. On September 14, 2021, Jeter sent Nelson a text message and asked if she wanted to have “drinks” this Friday. Nelson responded in a text message and asked if they were meeting at Hibiscus again. On September 17, 2021, Nelson met with Jeter and his wife at the Hibiscus Club located on Ward Avenue in Honolulu,

Hawaii and Nelson provided Jeter with proceeds from the sale of controlled substances.

e. During the period of the conspiracy, Jeter also fronted Nelson other controlled substances for distribution, including cocaine. On or about September 17, 2021, Nelson was knowingly and intentionally in possession of 830.4 grams of methamphetamine and 151.4 grams of cocaine. Nelson had previously received the methamphetamine and cocaine from Jeter and she intended to distribute these narcotics to others in Hawaii. These controlled substances were seized by law enforcement and sent to the Drug Enforcement Administration Laboratory for testing and analysis. Lab results confirmed a total net weight of 830.4 grams of methamphetamine hydrochloride that was between 96-99% pure and a total net weight of 151.4 grams of cocaine.

9. Pursuant to CrimLR 32.1(a) of the Local Rules of the United States District Court for the District of Hawaii, the parties agree that the charge to which the defendant is pleading guilty adequately reflects the seriousness of the actual offense behavior and that accepting this Agreement will not undermine the statutory purposes of sentencing.

SENTENCING STIPULATIONS

10. Pursuant to CrimLR 32.1(b) of the Local Rules of the United States District Court for the District of Hawaii and Section 6B1.4 of the Sentencing Guidelines, the parties stipulate to the following for the purpose of the sentencing of the defendant in connection with this matter:

- a. The applicable guideline is U.S.S.G. § 2D1.1.
- b. The defendant is directly responsible for a total of 27 pounds of generic methamphetamine, 830.4 grams of pure methamphetamine hydrochloride, and 151.4 grams of cocaine. Pursuant to U.S.S.G. §2D1.1, Commentary Application Note 8, the differing controlled substances are combined and the Drug Conversation Tables are used to determine the offense level. Accordingly, the amount involved in the offense to which defendant agrees to plead guilty is between 30,000 and 90,000 kilograms of marijuana, and the Base Offense Level is 36. U.S.S.G. §2D1.1.
- c. The defendant had neither an aggravating nor a mitigating role in the conspiracy. *See* U.S.S.G. § 3B1.1 and § 3B1.2.
- d. As of the date of this agreement, it is expected that the defendant will enter a plea of guilty prior to the commencement of trial, will truthfully admit her involvement in the offense and related conduct, and will not

engage in conduct that is inconsistent with such acceptance of responsibility. If all of these events occur, and the defendant's acceptance of responsibility continues through the date of sentencing, a downward adjustment of 2 levels for acceptance of responsibility will be appropriate. *See* U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a) and Application Note 3.

e. The United States Attorney agrees that the defendant's agreement herein to enter into a guilty plea constitutes notice of intent to plead guilty in a timely manner, so as to permit the government to avoid preparing for trial as to the defendant. Accordingly, the United States Attorney anticipates moving in the Government's Sentencing Statement for a one-level reduction in sentencing offense level pursuant to Guideline § 3E1.1(b), if the defendant is otherwise eligible. The defendant understands that notwithstanding its present intentions, and still within the Agreement, the prosecution reserves the rights (1) to argue to the contrary in the event of receipt of new information relating to those issues, and (2) to call and examine witnesses on those issues in the event that either the United States Probation Office finds to the contrary of the prosecution's intentions or the Court requests that evidence be presented on those issues.

11. The parties agree that notwithstanding the parties' Agreement herein, the Court is not bound by any stipulation entered into by the parties but may, with

the aid of the presentence report, determine the facts relevant to sentencing. The parties understand that the Court's rejection of any stipulation between the parties does not constitute a refusal to accept this Agreement since the Court is expressly not bound by stipulations between the parties.

12. The parties represent that as of the date of this agreement there are no material facts in dispute.

APPEAL/COLLATERAL REVIEW

13. The defendant is aware that she has the right to appeal her conviction and the sentence imposed. The defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives the right to appeal, except as indicated in subparagraph "b" below, her conviction and any sentence within the Guidelines range as determined by the Court at the time of sentencing, and any lawful restitution or forfeiture order imposed, or the manner in which the sentence, restitution, or forfeiture order was determined, on any ground whatsoever, in exchange for the concessions made by the prosecution in this Agreement. The defendant understands that this waiver includes the right to assert any and all legally waivable claims.

a. The defendant also waives the right to challenge her conviction or sentence or the manner in which it was determined in any collateral attack, including, but not limited to, a motion brought under Title 28, United States Code,

Section 2255, except that the defendant may make such a challenge (1) as indicated in subparagraph “b” below, or (2) based on a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel.

b. If the Court imposes a sentence greater than specified in the guideline range determined by the Court to be applicable to the defendant, the defendant retains the right to appeal the portion of her sentence greater than specified in that guideline range and the manner in which that portion was determined and to challenge that portion of her sentence in a collateral attack.

c. The prosecution retains its right to appeal the sentence and the manner in which it was determined on any of the grounds stated in Title 18, United States Code, Section 3742(b).

FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

14. In connection with the collection of restitution or other financial obligations that may be imposed upon her, the defendant agrees as follows:

a. The defendant agrees to fully disclose all assets in which she has any interest or over which she exercises control, directly or indirectly, including any assets held by a spouse, nominee, or third party. The defendant understands that the United States Probation Office (USPO) will conduct a presentence investigation that will require the defendant to complete a

comprehensive financial statement. To avoid the requirement of the defendant completing financial statements for both the USPO and the government, the defendant agrees to truthfully complete a financial statement provided to the defendant by the United States Attorney's Office. The defendant agrees to complete the disclosure statement and provide it to the USPO within the time frame required by the United States Probation officer assigned to the defendant's case. The defendant understands that the USPO will in turn provide a copy of the completed financial statement to the United States Attorney's Office. The defendant agrees to provide written updates to both the USPO and the United States Attorney's Office regarding any material changes in circumstances, which occur prior to sentencing, within seven days of the event giving rise to the changed circumstances. The defendant's failure to timely and accurately complete and sign the financial statement, and any written update thereto, may, in addition to any other penalty or remedy, constitute the defendant's failure to accept responsibility under U.S.S.G § 3E1.1.

b. The defendant expressly authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to obtain her credit report. The defendant agrees to provide waivers, consents, or releases requested by the United States Attorney's Office to access records to verify the financial information, such releases to be valid for a

period extending 90 days after the date of sentencing. The defendant also authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to inspect and copy all financial documents and information held by the USPO.

c. Prior to sentencing, the defendant agrees to notify the Financial Litigation Unit of the U.S. Attorney's Office before making any transfer of an interest in property with a value exceeding \$1,000 owned directly or indirectly, individually or jointly, by the defendant, including any interest held or owned under any name, including trusts, partnerships, and corporations.

IMPOSITION OF SENTENCE

15. The defendant understands that the District Court in imposing sentence will consider the provisions of the Sentencing Guidelines. The defendant agrees that there is no promise or guarantee of the applicability or non-applicability of any Guideline or any portion thereof, notwithstanding any representations or predictions from any source.

16. The defendant understands that this Agreement will not be accepted or rejected by the Court until there has been an opportunity by the Court to consider a presentence report, unless the Court decides that a presentence report is unnecessary. The defendant understands that the Court will not accept an agreement unless the Court determines that the remaining charge adequately

reflects the seriousness of the actual offense behavior and accepting the Agreement will not undermine the statutory purposes of sentencing.

WAIVER OF TRIAL RIGHTS

17. The defendant understands that by pleading guilty she surrenders certain rights, including the following:

a. If the defendant persisted in a plea of not guilty to the charges against her, then she would have the right to a public and speedy trial. The trial could be either a jury trial or a trial by a judge sitting without a jury. The defendant has a right to a jury trial. However, in order that the trial be conducted by the judge sitting without a jury, the defendant, the prosecution, and the judge all must agree that the trial be conducted by the judge without a jury.

b. If the trial is a jury trial, the jury would be composed of twelve laypersons selected at random. The defendant and her attorney would have a say in who the jurors would be by removing prospective jurors for cause where actual bias or other disqualification is shown, or without cause by exercising peremptory challenges. The jury would have to agree unanimously before it could return a verdict of either guilty or not guilty. The jury would be instructed that the defendant is presumed innocent, and that it could not convict her unless, after hearing all the evidence, it was persuaded of her guilt beyond a reasonable doubt.

c. If the trial is held by a judge without a jury, the judge would find the facts and determine, after hearing all the evidence, whether or not he or she was persuaded of the defendant's guilt beyond a reasonable doubt.

d. At a trial, whether by a jury or a judge, the prosecution would be required to present its witnesses and other evidence against the defendant. The defendant would be able to confront those prosecution witnesses and her attorney would be able to cross-examine them. In turn, the defendant could present witnesses and other evidence on her own behalf. If the witnesses for the defendant would not appear voluntarily, the defendant could require their attendance through the subpoena power of the Court.

e. At a trial, the defendant would have a privilege against self-incrimination so that she could decline to testify, and no inference of guilt could be drawn from her refusal to testify.

f. At a trial, the defendant would have a right to have the jury determine beyond a reasonable doubt the quantity and weight of the controlled substances charged in the Indictment necessary to establish the statutory mandatory minimum penalty or an increased statutory maximum penalty.

18. The defendant understands that by pleading guilty, she is waiving all of the rights set forth in the preceding paragraph. The defendant's attorney has explained those rights to her, and the consequences of the waiver of those rights.

USE OF PLEA STATEMENTS

19. If, after signing this Agreement, the defendant decides not to plead guilty as provided herein, or if the defendant pleads guilty but subsequently makes a motion before the Court to withdraw her guilty plea and the Court grants that motion, the defendant agrees that any admission of guilt that she makes by signing this Agreement or that she makes while pleading guilty as set forth in this Agreement may be used against her in a subsequent trial if the defendant later proceeds to trial. The defendant voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives any protection afforded by Rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of Evidence regarding the use of statements made in this Agreement or during the course of pleading guilty when the guilty plea is later withdrawn. The only exception to this paragraph is where the defendant fully complies with this Agreement but the Court nonetheless rejects it. Under those circumstances, the United States may not use those statements of the defendant for any purpose.

20. The defendant understands that the prosecution will apprise the Court and the United States Probation Office of the nature, scope and extent of the defendant's conduct regarding the charges against her, related matters, and any matters in aggravation or mitigation relevant to the issues involved in sentencing.

21. The defendant and her attorney acknowledge that, apart from any written proffer agreements, if applicable, no threats, promises, agreements or conditions have been entered into by the parties other than those set forth in this Agreement, to induce the defendant to plead guilty. Apart from any written proffer agreements, if applicable, this Agreement supersedes all prior promises, agreements or conditions between the parties.

22. To become effective, this Agreement must be signed by all signatories listed below.

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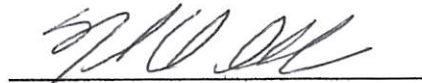
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23. Should the Court refuse to accept this Agreement, it is null and void
and neither party shall be bound thereto.

AGREED:

CLARE E. CONNORS
United States Attorney
District of Hawaii



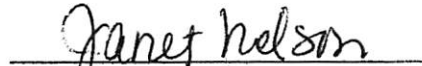
MICAH SMITH
Deputy Chief, Criminal Division

Dated: 12/8/22



MARGARET C. NAMMAR
CRAIG S. NOLAN
Assistant U.S. Attorneys

Dated: 12/8/22



JANET PAULINE NELSON
Defendant

Dated: 12-05-22



CATHERINE GUTIERREZ
Attorney for Defendant

Dated: 12/15/2022